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| Vocabulary | | | | | Linked Geography | |
| **Period** | An era or length of time. | **Neolithic** | The neolithic is the youngest part  of the Stone Age. The word  "neolithic" comes from two words  in Greek: "neo", meaning "new"  and "lithic", meaning "stone". The  neolithic period is the time when  farming was invented and when  people started caring for animals,  such as cows, sheep and  pigs. | | What were the best Places to build a Stone Age settlement & Why.  A map of the UK showing surviving UK Stone Age Monuments  Make a visitor’s Guide to Stonehenge  stone-circles.org.uk - The Prehistoric Sites of Great Britain | |
| **Decade** | A period of ten years. | **Forage** | To look widely for nourishment or  other provisions | |
| **Stone**  **Age** | The stone age is the name givento the earliest period of human culture when stone tools were  first used | **Thatched** | A *thatched* house or a house  with a *thatched* roof has a roof  made of *straw* or reeds. | |
| **Bronze**  **Age** | The bronze age is the time period when bronze replaced stone as the preferred materials for  making tools and weapons | **Prehistoric** | Prehistoric means the time before  recorded history | |
| **Iron Age** | The iron age is the time period when iron became the preferred choice of metal for making tools. | **Monument** | A group of huge stones, often set  up in a line or circle | |
| **Tribe** | Iron age people who lived in the same area and did similar thing |  |  | |  | |
| Stone Age People | | | Well Known Places | | | |
| stone age man hunting   * The Stone Age was a period (started around 2.5 million years ago and ended around 2,000 BCE with the start of Bronze Age) when people started the formation of tools from stones. * The stone age people were shorter than the present day people. * The average height of a woman was about 5 feet (154 cm) and of a man was about 5.4 feet (166 cm). * Stone age people were well-built as compared to the present day humans and had strong and powerful muscles on their bones. * They also had heavier skulls and well-developed jaw muscles due to a harsh diet. * Their average lifespan was only about 35 years | | | **Skara Brae** — Skara Brae is a stone-built Neolithic  settlement, located on the Bay of Skaill on the west  coast of Mainland, the largest island in the Orkney  archipelago of Scotland. | | | **Stonehenge** — A prehistoric monument in Wiltshire,  England. It consists of a ring of standing stones,  with each standing stone around 13 feet high, 7  feet wide and weighing around 25 tons. |
| Stone age Homes  People of the Old Stone Age (Paleolithic) were mainly nomads and lived in small groups in jungles and caves.  People of the Middle Stone Age (Mesolithic period) also lived in groups. But they were not so much nomads and often resided in dome-shaped shelters made up of woods covered with animal skins.  Their shelters were mainly of three types:  Caves  Hut or tepee, a wooden structure covered with animal skin or plant matter.  Permanent dwellings stone age house | | | Clothes:  People of the Old Stone Age wrapped animal skins to keep themselves warm in the harshly cold climates.  Cloths of the New Stone Age (Neolithic) people were also made up of animal skins, however, they also made clothes by weaving grasses.  In the late Neolithic period, they had also probably wear clothes made up of wool. |
|  | | | * People of the Old Stone Age (Paleolithic) were hunting-gatherers who relayed on their hunts as a major food source. * Along with meat, they also ate vegetables (including roots and tubers), fruits, seeds, insects, eggs of birds, and fishes at different proportions depended on availability. * People in the early Old Stone Age had also consumed their food mostly in the raw form, a form in which it came across nature. * With the discovery of fire and understanding its characteristics, Stone Age people began roasting and frying food. * People of the New Stone Age (Neolithic) then learned crops cultivation and relayed no more only on hunting for food. * New Stone Age (Neolithic) was a food-producing period rather than food-collecting, as people of that period were skilled farmers who cultivated cereals such as wheat, rice, millet, etc. * Neolithic people also domesticated animals like sheep, goats, cows, and pigs, etc. * They also utilized clay pots to cook and store food. * It has been discovered that the Stone Age people in Southeast Asia and China cultivated rice and millet about 3,500 BCE. * While it is believed that beans, corn or maize, and squash were cultivated gradually in Mexico and Central America from about 6,500 BCE. | | | * Stone Age people used the following tools:   + *Hammerstones* were hard stones they used for breaking and crushing other stones and animal bones.   + *Sharpened wooden sticks* were used for defending themselves.   + *Harpoons* were usually made up of animals bones which they used for killing large aquatic animals during fishing.   + *Spears* made up of wood or animals bones were used for hunting and in wars.   + *Nets* made up tree branches were used for fishing.   + *Bows and arrows* were used as a weapon and as a hunting tool.   + *Cleaver* was a hand ax like tool they used for breaking animal bones, for butchering, and for ground digging.   + *Chopper* was a stone with sharp edges they used for hunting animals, peeling their skin, and cutting meat.   + *Axe* made up of sharpened stone with a wooden handle was a multi-purpose tool they used for attacking animals, cutting trees and plants, and for protection. |
| Art  I know that archeologists have found prehistoric cave paintings from the Stoneage era.  I know that the paintings rarely showed men, women, but more often animals or food.  I can sketch my own design.  I can paint my motif design. **Art and Design:**  **Design:** Look at prehistoric cave paintings and use these for inspiration.  **Make:** Make a papier mache piece of stone to paint cave paintings on.  **Evaluate:** What went well? What would you improve? Does the final product  represent the design?  [Image result for cave paintings stone age kids](https://www.bing.com/images/search?q=cave+paintings+stone+age+kids&id=BE1155803EA2D3BCB19BE0CC5DE6FBB333E0767B&FORM=EQNAMI) | | | | DT  I know the stone age people collected berries in baskets.  I can Sketch and label a bowl/basket to carry berries  **I can** Weave paper straws to learn/practice the technique.  **I can evaluate:** What did you find easy? What did you find difficult? What would you do next 􀆟me to improve your weaving?  I know that Roman bread is similar to modern bread.  I know that the food Romans ate grew seasonally and was effected by the climate in which they live  I can design a shield that is similar to those used by the Romans.  I know how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce my cardboard shield to make it stronger. | | |