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| **Selected Ancient Greek Gods** | | |
| 1 |  | *Kind of the Gods, God of the Sky, Lightning and Thunder.* |
| 2 |  | *God the Dead and King of the Underworld* |
| 3 |  | *God of the Sea, Earthquakes & Storms.* |
| 4 |  | *Queen of the Gods; Goddess of Marriage.* |
| 5 |  | *God of Music, Art, Knowledge & the Sun.* |
| 6 |  | *Goddess of Love and Beauty.* |
| 7 |  | *Messenger of the Gods, God of Trade & Travelers.* |
| 8 |  | *God of War.* |
| 9 |  | *Goddess of Wisdom, Courage and Strategy.* |
| 10 |  | *Goddess of Agriculture and the Harvest.* |

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|  | **Term** | **Definition** |
| 1 |  | Fortified city core located on a rocky outcrop above Athens. |
| 2 |  | Religious system where people believe in or worship more than one god. |
| 3 |  | A system of government where eligible people elect representatives. |
| 4 |  | A system of government where a small group of people control everything. |
| 5 |  | The highest mountain in Greece and the mythological home of the Greek Gods, primarily twelve Olympian Gods. |
| 6 |  | Temple dedicated to Athena located on the Athenian Acropolis. |
| 7 |  | An older generation of Gods including Cronus & Rhea who were the children of earlier Gods and parents to the Olympian Gods (who later overthrew them). |
| 8 |  | A city that had its own government and rules the area around it e.g. Athens, Sparta, Corinth, Delphi & Thebes (Greek = Polis) |
| 9 |  | Sporting event and sacrifice held every four years in honour of Zeus. |

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| **Key People** | | |
| 1 |  | *Influential playwright known for writing over 120 plays, mainly tragedies. Most famous plays include: Oedipus & Antigone.* |
| 2 |  | *Former slave and storyteller famous for writing Aesop’s Fables.* |
| 3 |  | *Legendary author famous for writing the Iliad & Odyssey.* |
| 4 |  | *Philosopher & mathematician most known for his right angle proof.* |
| 5 |  | *Scientist & mathematician; famous for reportedly yelling ‘Eureka!’ after realizing the link between volume, density & displacement.* |
| 6 |  | *Credited as the Father of Western philosophy. Known for dialogues over writing.* |
| 7 |  | *Philosopher and student of Socrates; best known for writing ‘Republic’.* |
| 8 |  | *Philosopher and student of Plato; pulled together existing philosophies resulting in his ideas influencing Western civilization for centuries to come.* |
| 9 |  | *King of the ancient Greek kingdom of Macedonia; united and secured the whole of Greece and fought against the Persian Empire to the East. Died aged 32.* |

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|  | **Term** | **Definition** |
| 1 | Parthenon |  |
| 2 | Mount Olympus |  |
| 3 | Oligarchy |  |
| 4 | Titans |  |
| 5 | Olympics |  |
| 6 | Acropolis |  |
| 7 | Polytheistic |  |
| 8 | City State |  |
| 9 | Democracy |  |

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| **Selected Ancient Greek Gods** | | |
| 1 | Ares |  |
| 2 | Aphrodite |  |
| 3 | Apollo |  |
| 4 | Hera |  |
| 5 | Zeus |  |
| 6 | Athena |  |
| 7 | Hades |  |
| 8 | Poseidon |  |
| 9 | Hermes |  |
| 10 | Demeter |  |

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| **Key People** | | |
| 1 | Archimedes |  |
| 2 | Sophocles |  |
| 3 | Socrates |  |
| 4 | Aesop |  |
| 5 | Plato |  |
| 6 | Homer |  |
| 7 | Aristotle |  |
| 8 | Pythagoras |  |
| 9 | Alexander the Great |  |

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| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period  (800 – 480 BCE) | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period  (480 – 323 BCE) | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period  (323 – 146 BCE) |
| **First coins introduced** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE | **Peloponnesian Wars between two sides led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 431-404 BCE | **Founding of the library at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 323 BCE |
| **First Olympic Games** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE | **Sophocles writes his first tragedy** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE | **Roman rule of Greece begins with the sacking of Corinth** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE |
| **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 505 BCE | **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** 386 BCE |  |
| **Battle of Marathon  (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE | **Alexander the Great dies not long after defeating Persians** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ BCE |  |